

**Table 1. Coal Production and Number of Mines by State and Mine Type, 2024 and 2023**

(thousand short tons)

Coal-Producing State and Region <sup>1</sup>	2024		2023		Percent Change	
	Number of Mines	Production	Number of Mines	Production	Number of Mines	Production
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14,382</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12,043</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Underground	8	13,471	7	11,130	14.3	21.0
Surface	10	911	13	913	-23.1	-0.3
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Surface	1	1,004	1	1,009	-	-0.5
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12,391</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12,371</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Underground	4	7,190	5	7,443	-20.0	-3.4
Surface	4	5,201	4	4,928	-	5.5
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34,230</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36,865</b>	<b>-21.4</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
Underground	8	33,530	8	36,092	-	-7.1
Surface	3	700	6	773	-50.0	-9.5
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20,147</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23,782</b>	<b>-11.8</b>	<b>-15.3</b>
Underground	4	11,311	4	13,728	-	-17.6
Surface	11	8,836	13	10,054	-15.4	-12.1
<b>Kentucky Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>24,309</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>28,346</b>	<b>-16.1</b>	<b>-14.2</b>
Underground	41	18,529	47	21,564	-12.8	-14.1
Surface	53	5,780	65	6,783	-18.5	-14.8
<b>Kentucky (East)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>10,332</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>-16.7</b>	<b>-16.8</b>
Underground	37	4,553	43	5,631	-14.0	-19.1
Surface	53	5,780	65	6,783	-18.5	-14.8
<b>Kentucky (West)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13,976</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15,933</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-12.3</b>
Underground	4	13,976	4	15,933	-	-12.3
<b>Louisiana</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
Surface	1	264	1	289	-	-8.5
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Underground	1	504	1	398	-	26.6
Surface	11	817	11	882	-	-7.3
<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-24.0</b>
Surface	1	2,041	1	2,685	-	-24.0
<b>Missouri</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Surface	1	147	1	140	-	5.5
<b>Montana</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26,983</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29,072</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
Underground	1	7,068	1	7,581	-	-6.8
Surface	3	19,916	3	21,491	-	-7.3
<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7,987</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
Surface	3	7,199	2	7,987	50.0	-9.9
<b>North Dakota</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25,415</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24,087</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Surface	4	25,415	4	24,087	-	5.5
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
Underground	2	780	2	712	-	9.5
Surface	8	1,015	7	1,235	14.3	-17.8
<b>Oklahoma</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-93.4</b>
Surface	1	-	1	2	-	-93.4
<b>Pennsylvania Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>40,597</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>42,647</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
Underground	28	36,119	29	37,466	-3.5	-3.6
Surface	82	4,478	84	5,181	-2.4	-13.6
<b>Pennsylvania (Anthracite)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Underground	4	52	5	57	-20.0	-9.8
Surface	36	2,906	36	2,789	-	4.2
<b>Pennsylvania (Bituminous)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>37,639</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>39,801</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
Underground	24	36,067	24	37,409	-	-3.6
Surface	46	1,572	48	2,392	-4.2	-34.3
<b>Texas</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12,297</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13,815</b>	<b>-25.0</b>	<b>-11.0</b>
Surface	3	12,297	4	13,815	-25.0	-11.0
<b>Utah</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7,420</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6,921</b>	<b>-33.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Underground	4	7,420	5	6,854	-20.0	8.3
Surface	-	-	1	67	-	-
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9,750</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>-7.6</b>

Coal-Producing State and Region <sup>1</sup>	2024		2023		Percent Change	
	Number of Mines	Production	Number of Mines	Production	Number of Mines	Production
Underground	9	7,380	10	7,693	-10.0	-4.1
Surface	27	2,370	31	2,855	-12.9	-17.0
<b>West Virginia Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>79,533</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>84,560</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
Underground	67	62,865	71	67,268	-5.6	-6.5
Surface	97	16,668	94	17,292	3.2	-3.6
<b>West Virginia (Northern)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40,238</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>44,613</b>	<b>-26.7</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
Underground	9	39,991	11	44,181	-18.2	-9.5
Surface	2	248	4	431	-50.0	-42.6
<b>West Virginia (Southern)</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>39,295</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>39,947</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
Underground	58	22,875	60	23,086	-3.3	-0.9
Surface	95	16,420	90	16,860	5.6	-2.6
<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>190,731</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>237,261</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-19.6</b>
Surface	15	190,731	15	237,261	-	-19.6
<b>Appalachia Total</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>157,710</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>165,439</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
Underground	152	125,672	163	130,298	-6.8	-3.6
Surface	288	32,038	305	35,141	-5.6	-8.8
<b>Appalachia Central</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>59,377</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>62,908</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-5.6</b>
Underground	104	34,808	113	36,410	-8.0	-4.4
Surface	175	24,569	186	26,498	-5.9	-7.3
<b>Appalachia Northern</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>83,951</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>90,487</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
Underground	40	77,393	43	82,758	-7.0	-6.5
Surface	103	6,558	106	7,729	-2.8	-15.2
<b>Appalachia Southern</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14,382</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12,043</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Underground	8	13,471	7	11,130	14.3	21.0
Surface	10	911	13	913	-23.1	-0.3
<b>Interior Region Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>83,104</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>93,510</b>	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>-11.1</b>
Underground	16	58,818	16	65,754	-	-10.6
Surface	21	24,286	27	27,756	-22.2	-12.5
<b>Illinois Basin</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>68,354</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>76,581</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
Underground	16	58,818	16	65,754	-	-10.6
Surface	14	9,536	19	10,827	-26.3	-11.9
<b>Other Interior</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16,930</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>-12.9</b>
Surface	7	14,750	8	16,930	-12.5	-12.9
<b>Western Region Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>271,142</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>318,708</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-14.9</b>
Underground	9	21,678	11	21,878	-18.2	-0.9
Surface	30	249,464	30	296,830	-	-16.0
<b>Powder River Basin</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>204,945</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>251,950</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-18.7</b>
Surface	15	204,945	15	251,950	-	-18.7
<b>Uinta Basin</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19,229</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18,518</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Underground	7	14,028	8	13,591	-12.5	3.2
Surface	4	5,201	4	4,928	-	5.5
<b>Other Western</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>46,969</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>48,240</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
Underground	2	7,650	3	8,288	-33.3	-7.7
Surface	11	39,319	11	39,953	-	-1.6
<b>East of Mississippi River</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>228,105</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>244,704</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>-6.8</b>
<b>West of Mississippi River</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>283,851</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>332,953</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-14.8</b>
<b>U.S. Subtotal</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>511,956</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>577,657</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-11.4</b>
<b>Refuse Recovery</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97.1</b>
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>512,540</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>577,954</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-11.3</b>

- = No data reported.

<sup>1</sup> For a definition of coal producing regions, see the Glossary.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'